

The decision to resume or expand in-person learning is complex and requires weighing both risks and benefits to children, staff, their families, and the broader community. With regards to COVID-19, DOH recommends that local leaders consider COVID-19 activity level (i.e., case rates, percent test positivity, trends, etc.) as well as the educational, social and emotional benefits of in-person learning for students. When recommending guiding metrics to resume in-person learning, DOH considered both the health risks of COVID-19 to students, school staff, and the surrounding community; as well as the benefits of in-person school to children and their families. These metrics are not intended to serve as a hard thresholds but as a primary consideration in determining for whom to provide in-person learning.

## For whom should your community provide in person learning?

For School Administrators, Local Health Officers, and Community Stakeholders

The risk of COVID-19 being introduced into the school and spreading depends on the health and safety measures taken by schools and the level of COVID-19 spread in the community. Consider the following educational modalities based on community transmission and other health and education risks and benefits.

COVID-19 Activity	<b>HIGH</b> >350 cases/100K/14 days Test positivity >10% Trends in cases and hospitalizations	<b>MODERATE</b> ~50-350 cases/100K /14 days Test positivity 5-10% Trends in cases and hospitalizations	<b>LOW</b> <50 cases/100K/14 days Test positivity <5% Trends in cases and hospitalizations
<b>Education Modality</b>	<p><b>Phase in in-person learning in groups of 15 or fewer students for pre-K through grade 5 and those with highest needs.</b></p> <p>Prioritize Pre-K through grade 3, and students in any grade with disabilities, students living homeless, or those farthest from educational justice.</p> <p>If schools can demonstrate the ability to limit transmission in the school environment, add grades 4-5.</p>	<p><b>Phase in in-person learning.</b></p> <p>Prioritize Elementary (pre-K - 5) if they are not already receiving in-person learning, and Middle School.</p> <p>If schools can demonstrate the ability to limit transmission in the school environment, add more high school students when case rates are below about 200/100K/14 days.</p>	<p><b>Provide in-person learning for all students.</b></p>
<b>Extra-curricular Activities</b>	<p>Cancel or postpone most in-person extra-curricular activities except those allowed under Safe Start and Governor’s proclamations on COVID-19.</p>	<p>Extra-curricular activities must follow K-12, applicable Safe Start protocols and Governor’s proclamations on COVID-19.</p>	<p>Extra-curricular activities must follow K-12, applicable Safe Start protocols and Governor’s proclamations on COVID-19.</p>
<b>Transition</b>	<p><b>Across all COVID-19 Activity Levels:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When trends in cases and hospitalizations are flat or decreasing, and the school can demonstrate the ability to limit transmission in the school environment, expand access to in-person learning</li> <li>• When trends are increasing, pause expansion of additional in-person learning and maintain access to in-person learning for those who have it. Schools are not required to reduce in-person learning or revert to remote learning based on metrics if the school can demonstrate the ability to limit transmission in the school environment.</li> <li>• Consider other health and education risks and benefits to children and their families</li> </ul> <p>At any COVID-19 level, transition temporarily to full distance learning for 14 days when school meets criteria in DOH’s <a href="#">K-12 Health and Safety Guidance</a> (p 16) or on recommendation of the local health officer.</p>		